## The Mosaics of St. John the Baptist, Rochdale.

The theme of these mosaics is Eternal Life
The mosaics were designed and crafted by Eric Newton. They took over a year to make and were completed in 1933

Christ the Universal King
CHRISTUS REX COELI ET ORBIS TERRARUM
Christ the King of Heaven and Earth


Photograph by Alan Grice

The dove with the host represents the Holy Spirit
The hand of God (the Father) on a background of stars

## St. Michael and St. Gabriel holding the Banners SANCTUS SANCTUS SANCTUS DOMINUS DEUS SABOATH Holy Holy Holy Lord God of Saboath (hosts)

The Orb symbolises a harmonius universe

## The Four Evangelists

Matthew is represented by a man
Mark is represented by a lion
Luke is represented by a bull
John is represented by an eagle
The Jeweled City Heavenly Jerusalem
Water flowing from the Temple of Jerusalem
represents salvation or redemption
Six Seraphim (six winged angels) representing the six virgin martyrs carrying laurel wreaths, the sign of victory Perpetua, Felicitas, Daria, Eufemia, Eugenia, Cecelia

The blue globe represents Creation
The twelve lambs represent the Apostles
The twelve pillars represent the ancient tribes of Israel
The crosses below are the Greek Cross

## The top three panels represent the Last Judgement

And may have been inspired by Torcelio Cathedral, Italy

## The Angels with the Horns

## St. Peter at the Gates of Heaven

Take for your heritage the kingdom prepared for you SIC ERIT IN CONSUMATIONE SAECULI
Thus it will be at the consummation of the world (end of time) VENIT HORA IN QUA OMNES QUIADIENT VOCEM EJUS PROCEDENT

QUI BONA FECERUNT HI RESURRECTIONEM VITAE (Peter)
The hour is coming in which those who listen to his voice will come forth.
Those who do good will come forth to eternal life
Eternal fire prepared for the devil and his angels EXIBUNT ANGELI ET SEPARABUNT MALOS DE MEDIO JUSTORUM
The angels were sent out to separate the wicked from the midst of the just
QUI VERO MALA EGERUNT IN RESURRECTIONAM JUDICI
QUONIAM VENIT DIES MAGNA IRAE ET QUIS POTERIT STARE Indeed to the one who does evil, the resurrection will come the great and fearful day of judgement and who will be able to stand

## Noah's Ark

HOC ERIT SIGNUM FOEDERIS QUOD CONSTITUI INTER ME ET OMNEM CARNEM
This will be the sign of the covenant which 1 have made between me and all that has life on earth

## St. John baptises Jesus

## ET ECCE VOX DE CAELIS DICENS HIC EST FILIUS MEUS DILECTUS

 IN QUO MIHI COMPLACUIAnd behold a voice spoke from heaven 'This is My Beloved Son in whom 1 am well pleased'

## St. John awaits execution

SED MISSO SPECULATORE PRAECIPIT ADFERRI CAPUT EJUS IN DISCO
But he sent one of the bodyguard to bring him his head on a dish

## Ark of the Covenant

ET ECCE VELUM TEMPLI SCISSUM EST IN DUAS PARTES
And behold the veil of the temple was split in two parts ET TERRA MOTA EST ET PETRAE SCISSAE SUNT

And the earth moved and the rocks were split open

## Bishop Henshaw's Coat of Arms Bishop of Salford. Consecrated St. John's on 24th September, 1930. <br> Thought to be an English Oak, a Lancashire Rose, and Bees (Manchester) and a crosier. <br> (A Lancashire Englishman)

## INCREMENTUM DET DEUS

To God be the increase (Book of Ecclesiastes)
St. Brigid Canon Chipp's Mother's Patron Saint

# Venerable Bede Canon Chipp was educated at St. Bede's HISTORA ECCLESIASTICA GENTIS ANGELORUM The ecclesiastical history of the English people 

> Pope Pius X1 (1922 1939) Coat of Arms
> In 1929 he split the Vatican State and the Holy See. He established the Feast of Christ the King.
> Three crowns of the Papal Tiara.

Argent (silver) Dexter (right) Key represents the Holy See, Gold Keys are the Keys to the Kingdom of Heaven.

An Eagle the standard of the Roman Legions. Three roundels family connection.

St. Catharine of Siena after the patron saint of the mother of a benefactor of the Church and Rochdale. (Jimmy White)

The Peacock Panel XP The first two letters of Christ in Greek. Alpha and Omega the first and last letters of the Greek Alphabet, symbols of God as the beginning and the end of all things.

Peacocks an ancient symbol of Everlasting Life,
Convolvulus another sign of Eternity, Grapes blood of life, Peacocks standing on a Greek Capita (roof support).

The Tree of Life In the alcoves where the chairs used to be.

